

For the entire Commonwealth this gives a coast-line of 12,210 miles, and an average of 244 square miles for one mile of coast-line. According to Strelbitski, Europe has only 75 square miles of area to each mile of coast-line, and, according to recent figures, England and Wales have only one-third of this, viz., 25 square miles.

(ii.) *Features of the Coast-line.* It is not the function of this Year Book to furnish in any one number a complete geographical account of Australia, but each year the most complete available information will be given of some special geographical element.¹ In this number an enumeration of the features of the coast-line is selected, but in the next Year Book this will not be repeated; in its place the Rivers of Australia will be enumerated. In regard to the Australian coast it may be said that, while smaller indentations are fairly numerous, few are of large size. Starting with Queensland, at the Gulf of Carpentaria, and passing round the continent in the direction of the motion indicated by the hands of a watch, the indentations and prominent features to be met with, the associated towns or villages, etc., and the islands, are as shewn in the following extended² table:—

THE COAST-LINE OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.

Together with the Cities, Towns, and Villages at or near the Coast.

QUEENSLAND.		
Gulf of Carpentaria—	Cape Melville	AYR
Point Bayly	North Bay Point	Upstart Bay
Point Parker	Ninian Bay	Cape Upstart
Point Tarrant	Barrow Point	Abbot Bay
Kangaroo Point	Cape Bowen	Abbot Point
BURKETOWN	Red Point	Cape Edgecumbe
Point Gore	Murdoch Point	Edgecumbe Bay
Disaster Inlet	Lookout Point	BOWEN
Morning Inlet	Cape Flattery	Cape Gloucester
NORMANTON	Cape Bedford	George Point
Accident Inlet	COOKTOWN	Whitsunday Passage—
Cape Keerweer (Turn Again)	Monkhouse Point	Grimston Point
False Pera Head	Archer Point	Pioneer Point
Pera Head	Weary Bay	Point Molle
Albatross Bay	Cape Tribulation	Round Head
Point Urquhart	Island Point	Cape Conway
Point Kerr	PORT DOUGLAS	Repuise Bay
Duyfken Point	Trinity Bay—	Midge Point
Tullamarine (Cullen Point)	Double Point	Port Newry
MAPOON	Trinity Harbour	Cape Hillsborough
Port Musgrave	CAIRNS	Shoal Point
Vrilly Point	False Cape	Slade Point
Endeavour Strait—	Cape Grafton	MACKAY
Simpson Bay	Palmer Point	Dudgeon Point
Peak Point	Woolanmaroo	Hay Point
Cape York	Bramston Point	Victor Point
Albany Pass	Cooper Point	Coral Point
Newcastle Bay	Musgrave	Sarina Inlet
Turtle Head	Flying Fish Point	Freshwater Point
Orford Bay	Gladys Inlet	Cape Palmerston
Orford Ness	GERALDTON	Notch Point
False Orford Ness	Mourilyan	Broad Sound
Shelburne Bay—	Mourilyan Harbour	St. LAWRENCE
Double Point	Hayter Point	Charon Point
Round Point	Double Point	Island Bluff
Margaret Bay	Clumpe Point	Thirsty Sound
Cape Grenville	Shanter Point	Stanage Point
Temple Bay	Kennedy Bay	Broome Head
Second Stony Point	Warrintha	Shoalwater Bay
Fair Cape	Rockingham Bay—	Strong Tide Passage
Weymouth Bay	Port Hinchinbrook	Fine Trees Point
Cape Weymouth	CAKDWELL	Island Head
Lloyd Bay	Dalrymple Gap	Pearl Bay
Cape Direction	Rockingham Channel	North-east Point
Second Red Rock Point	HALIFAX	Port Clinton
First Red Rock Point	Dungeness	Cape Clinton
Cape Sidmouth	INGHAM	Cliff Point
Claremont Point	Halifax Bay	Cape Manifold
Princess Charlotte Bay	Cleveland Bay	Water Park Point
Bathurst Head	TOWNSVILLE	Wreck Point
Bathurst Bay	Cape Cleveland	Double Head
	Bowling Green Bay	Emu Point
	Cape Bowling Green	EMU PARK

1. In the course of several years the geographical information given will thus be of a very complete character.

2. The information is given in much greater detail than is possible on any but the largest maps, and is, therefore, not generally available. The series of Year Books will thus furnish detailed geographical information of the several geographical features of Australia.

Keppel Bay—
 ROCKHAMPTON
 Cattle Point
 Port Curtis
 GLADSTONE
 Rodd Bay—
 Norton Point
 Richards' Point
 Bustard Head
 Round Hill Head
 Burnett Head
 BUNDABERG
 Hervey Bay
 Vernon Point
 Great Sandy Island Strait
 MARYBOROUGH
 Inskip Point
 Wide Bay
 Double Island Point
 Laguna Bay
 Noosa Head
 GYMPIE
 Point Arkwright
 Point Cartwright
 Currimundi Cape
 CALOUNDRA
 Toorbul Point
 CABOOLTURE
 Deception Bay
 Castlereagh (Reef) Point
 Redcliffe Point
 HUMPY BONG
 Moreton Bay—
 Woody Point
 Bramble Bay
 SANDGATE
 Luggage Point
 BRISBANE
 Waterloo Bay
 Wellington Point
 Raby Bay
 CLEVELAND
 Redland Bay
 SOUTHPORT
 COOLANGATTA
 Point Danger

ISLANDS.

In Gulf of Carpentaria—
 Wellesley Islands—
 Mornington Island
 Cape Van Diemen
 Rook I.
 Pisonia I.
 Bountiful I.
 Forsyth Group—
 Bayley I.
 Pain's I.
 Forsyth I.
 Bentinck Group—
 Allen I.
 Horseshoe I.
 Bentinck I.
 Sweers I.
 Carnarvon I.
 Fowler I.
 In Torres Straits—
 Innumerable small islands, of which the following are in Endeavour Strait and immediately to the north of it:—
 Red Wallis I.
 Woody Wallis I.
 Booby I.
 Prince of Wales I.
 Thursday I.
 Horn I.
 Port Kennedy
 Papou Point
 Friday I.
 Goode I.
 Wednesday I.
 Hammond I.
 Tuesday I.
 Barn I.
 Red I.
 Dayman I.
 Possession I.

Higo I.
 Albany I.
 Inside Great Barrier Reef—
 Dugong I.
 Bushy I.
 Cairncross I.
 Macarthur I.
 Bird I.
 Sir Charles Hardy Islands
 Home Islands
 Haggerstone Islands
 Piper Islands
 Forbes Islands
 Quoin I.
 Sandy I.
 Beacon I.
 Pelican I.
 Flinders Group
 East Flinders
 Pipoa I.
 Howick Group
 Turtle Group
 Lizard I.
 Fitzroy I.
 Dunk I.
 Goold I.
 Broot I.
 Hinchinbrook I.—
 Hecate Point
 Cape Richards
 Shepherd Bay
 Cape Sandwich
 Ramsay Bay
 Hillcock Point
 George Point
 Palm Isles—
 Orpheus I.
 Great Palm I.
 Pandora Reef
 Magnetic I.
 Holborn I.
 Nares I.
 Gloucester I.
 Whitsunday Group—
 Hook I.
 Whitsunday I.
 Hamilton I.
 Cumberland Isles—
 Lindeman I.
 Shaw I.
 Sir James Smith Group
 Beverley Group—
 Prudhoe I.
 Flat Isles.
 Northumberland Isles—
 Percy Isles
 Howard Point
 Hixson I.
 Berwick I.
 Long Island
 North Point
 Quail Island
 Pier Head
 Cannibal Group—
 Leicester I.
 Townshend I.
 Cape Townshend
 North Keppel I.
 Great Keppel I.
 Capricorn Group—
 Bunker Group
 Lady Elliot I.
 Great Sandy (Fraser) I.—
 Rooney Point
 Sandy Cape
 Waddy Point
 Indian Head
 Hook Point
 Blackfellow's Point
 Sandy Point
 In Moreton Bay—
 Briby I.
 Moreton I.—
 Comboyuro Point
 North Point
 Cape Moreton
 Stradbroke I.
 Point Lookout
 Mud I.
 St. Helena
 Quarantine I.

Innes I.
 Macleay I.
 Russell I.

NEW SOUTH WALES.

Point Danger
 Tweed Heads
 Fingal Point
 MURWILLUMBAH
 Sutherland Point
 Norries Head
 Hastings Point
 Byron Bay
 BYRON BAY
 Cape Byron
 Broken Head
 Lennox Head
 Sand Point
 Richmond Heads—
 North Head
 BALLINA
 South Head
 Evans Head
 Wooded Head
 Clarence Heads—
 North Head
 ILUKA
 South Head
 YAMBA
 Angourie Point
 Buchanan's Head
 Cakora Point
 Sandon Bluffs
 Tree Point
 Bare Point
 Green Bluff
 WOOLGOOLGA
 Bare Bluff
 Rocky Bluff
 White Bluff
 Charlesworth Bay
 Flat Rock
 Coff's Harbour
 COFF'S HARBOUR
 BELLINGEN
 Wononah Head
 North Head
 NAMBUCCA
 BOWRA
 MACKSVILLE
 Scott's Head
 Grassy Head (Macleay)
 Trial Bay
 ARAKOON
 Lagger's Point
 Smoky Cape
 Korogoro Point
 Crescent Head
 Point Plomer
 Port Macquarie (Hastings)
 PORT MACQUARIE
 Tacking Point
 Grant's Head
 Camden Haven
 CAMDEN HAVEN
 Diamond (Indian) Head
 Crowdy Bay
 Crowdy Head
 Harrington Inlet (Manning)
 HARRINGTON
 Farquhar Inlet (Manning)
 Wallaby Point
 Halliday's Point
 Wallis Lake
 TUNCURRY
 FORSTER
 Cape Hawke
 Charlotte Head
 Boomerang Point
 Myall Lakes
 Sugarloaf Point
 Treachery Head
 Dark Point
 Port Stephens
 TERAMBY
 Toomeree Head
 Stephens Point
 Fingal Head
 Anna Bay
 Morna Head

Port Hunter
 STOCKTON
 Nobby's Head
 NEWCASTLE
 Little Red Head
 Red Head
 Lake Macquarie
 KAHIBAH
 BELMONT
 Cabbage Tree Harbour
 Bungarree Norah Point
 Soldier's Point
 Tuggerah Lakes
 Wyrrabalong
 Tarragal Harbour
 Kurrawyba
 Bulbararing
 Mourawaring
 Bombi
 Box (Hawke) Head
 Broken Bay (Hawkesbury)
 GOSFORD
 Barranjuey
 Little Head
 South Head
 Hole in the Wall
 Bungan Head
 Buligolo Head
 NEWPORT
 Turimetta Head
 NARRABEEN
 Long Reef
 Deewhly Head
 Curl Curl
 MANLY
 Blue Fish
 Port Jackson Heads—
 North Head
 SYDNEY
 Inner South Head
 Outer South Head
 Ben Buckler
 Bondi Bay
 Coogee Bay
 Maroubra Bay
 Long Bay
 Little Bay
 Botany Heads—
 Cape Banks
 LA PEROUSE
 Cape Solander
 KURNELL
 Port Hacking
 Big Jibbon Point
 Marley Beach
 Wattamolla
 Curracurrong
 Garie
 Bulgo
 Coal Cliff
 CLIFTON
 Long Point
 THIRROUL
 Bulli
 BULLI
 Bellambi Point
 BELLAMBI
 Towradgi Point
 Wollongong Cove
 WOLLONGONG
 Red Point
 Lake Illawarra
 DAPTO
 ALBION PARK
 Barrack Point
 Port Kembla
 SHELL HARBOUR
 Bass Point
 Kiama Harbour
 KIAMA
 Gerringong Harbour
 GERINGONG
 Black Head
 Shoalhaven Heads
 NOWRA
 (Greenwell Point)
 Kinghorn Head
 Crookhaven Bight
 Beecroft Head
 Crocodile Head
 Perpendicular Head

Jervis Bay
 HUSKISSON
 St. George's Head
 Wreck Bay—
 Sussex Inlet—
 St. George's Basin
 WANDRAWANDIAN
 Red Point
 Ulladulla Harbour
 ULLADULLA
 Warden Head
 Burrill Inlet
 Lagoon Head
 Terneil Point
 O'Hara Head
 Point Upright
 Wasp Head
 Clyde Heads—
 North Head
 Bateman's Bay
 BATEMAN
 NELLIGEN
 South Head
 Burrawarra Point
 BROULEE
 Moruya Heads
 MORUYA
 Toragy Point
 Congo Point
 Mullinburra Point
 Binge Binge Point
 COILA
 Tuross River
 BODALLA
 Point Marks
 Lake Birroul
 Lake Mumminga
 Kianga Point
 Wagonga River
 WAGONGA
 NOOROOmA
 Waramba Rocks
 Nugget Head
 Corunna Lake
 CORUNNA
 Boat Harbour Point
 Cape Dromedary
 TILBA
 Wallaga Lake
 COBARGO
 Murrnna Point
 Bermagnee
 Baragoot Rocks
 Baragoot Point
 Baragge Point
 Goalen Point
 Bunga Head
 Mimosa Rocks
 Bengurmu Point
 Bithry Inlet
 Tanja Lagoon
 Baronda Head
 Wajurda Point
 Mogareka Inlet
 BEGA
 Tathra Head
 TATHRA
 Kangarutha Point
 Turingal Rock
 Tura Head
 VOLUMLA
 Panbula Inlet
 Merrimbula Point
 Merrimbula Lake
 MERRIMBULA
 PANBULA
 Toalla (Haycock) Point
 Quoraburagun
 Woranga (North) Head
 Twofold Bay
 EDEN
 KIAH
 BOYDTOWN
 Red Point
 Mowarry Point
 Bittangabee Creek
 Green Cape
 Disaster Bay
 Black Head
 Nadgee Point
 Cape Howe

ISLANDS.
 Cook Island
 Juan and Julia
 Solitary Islands—
 North Rock
 North-west Solitary
 South Solitary
 Black Rock
 Split Solitary
 Mermaid Reef
 Seal Rocks
 Broughton I.
 Cabbage Tree I.
 Boondelbah I.
 Moon (Green) I.
 Bird I.
 Tom Thumb I.
 Five Islands
 Windang I.
 Green I.
 Crampton I.
 Stokes I.
 Brush I.
 O'Hara I.
 Grasshopper I.
 Tollgate I.
 Montagu I.
 Lord Howe Islands—
 Phillip Bluff
 Collins Cove
 Stevens Point
 Brodie's Point
 Ross Bay
 Mutton Bird Point
 Rocky Point
 Edmanoch Point
 East Point
 Cut Grass Point
 George's Bay
 Sugarloaf Point
 Red Point
 King Point
 Prince William Henry Bay
 Signal Point
 Hunter Bay
 Dawson's Point
 Callam (North) Bay
 Phillip Point
 Sugarloaf I.
 Roach (Admiralty) I.
 North I.
 Mutton Bird I.
 Gower I.
 Blackborn (Goat) I.

VICTORIA.

Cape Howe
 Conference Point
 Mallacoota Inlet
 Bastion Point
 Little Ram Head
 Sand Patch Point
 Wingan Point
 Wingan Inlet
 Ram Head
 Petrel Point
 Cape Everard
 Tamboon Inlet
 Sydenham Inlet
 Pearl Point
 Cape Conran
 Point Ricardo
 Lake Tyers
 Red Bluff
 Lakes Entrance—
 Lake King
 BAIRNSDALE
 Lake Victoria
 Lake Wellington
 SALE
 Lake Reeve
 Lake Reeves
 Lake Denison
 Shoal Inlet
 Port Albert
 ALBERTON
 Bentley Harbour
 Corner Inlet

WELSHPOOL	WARRNAMBOOL	Encounter Bay—
BOWEN	Armstrong Bay	PORT ELLIOTT
Sealer's Cove	Belfast Bay	Freeman's Nob
Refuge Cove	PORT FAIRY	PORT VICTOR
Waterloo Bay	Portland Bay	Newland Head
Wilson's Promontory	Whaler Point	Tunk Head
South-west Point	PORTLAND	Porpoise Head
Oberon Bay	Point Danger	Backstairs Passage
Norman Bay	Cape Sir William Grant	Lands End
Waratah Bay	Nelson Bay	Cape Jervis
Grinder Point	Cape Nelson	Gulf St. Vincent—
Cape Liptrap	Bridgewater Bay	Round Head
Venus Bay	Cape Bridgewater	Rapid Bay
Anderson's Inlet	Discovery Bay	YANKALILLA
Point Norman		Carrinkalinga Head
Cape Paterson		Aldinga Bay
Griffith Point		ALDINGA
Western Port—		Snapper Point
Settlement Point		Port Willunga
Inner Western Passage—		WILLUNGA
HASTINGS	Sunday I.	Blanche Point
STONY POINT	Snake I.	Port Noarlunga
Western Passage—	Hogan I.	NOARLUNGA
Sandy Point	Rotondo I.	Holdfast Bay
West Head	Anser I.	BRIGHTON
FLINDERS	In Western Port—	GLENELG
Cape Schanck	Phillip I.—	HENLEY BEACH
FIGAL	Cape Woolamai	GRANGE
Point Nepean	NEWHAVEN	SEMAPHORE
Port Phillip Bay—	COWES	LARGS BAY
Observatory Point	VENTNOR	Port River
Point King	RHYLE	PORT ADELAIDE
SORRENTO	Pyramid Point	ADELAIDE
Dromana Bay	Point Grant	Port Gawler
Balcombe Bay	French I.	Sandy Point
Snapper Point	Swan I.	PORT WAKEFIELD
MORNINGTON	Lady Julia Percy I.	Pelican Bay
Davy Point		Mangrove Point
MORDIALLOC		Parara Point
Point Banning		Muloowurtie Point
Red Bluff		Fine Point
Picnic Point		Port Alfred
Point Ballygyl		Black Point
BRIGHTON	Riddoch Bay	Dowker's Bluff
Hobson's Bay—	Flint Point	Streak Point
MELBOURNE	McDonnell Bay	PORT VINCENT
Point Cooke	PORT McDONNELL	Surveyor's Point
Kirk Point	Cape Northumberland	Beach Point
Point Wilson	Blanche Bay	Oyster Bay
Corio Bay—	Middle Point	STANSBURY
GEELONG	Umpherston Bay	Wool Bay
Point Henry	Douglas Point	PICRERING
Geelong Outer Harbour	Pelican Point	Giles' Point
PORTARLINGTON	Cape Banks	Salt Creek Bay
Point Bertram	Cape Buffon	EDITHBURGH
ST. LEONARDS	Rivoli Bay	Point De Mole
Swan Bay	GREYTOWN	Hungry Point
QUEENSLIFF	BEACHPORT	Sultana Point
Point Lonsdale	Point Connor	Wattle Point
Barwon Heads	Cape Martin	Troubridge Point
Point Flinders	Point William	Investigator Strait—
Point Addis	Nora Creina Bay	Waterloo Bay
Point Road Knight	Cape Rabelais	Point Gilbert
Airey's Inlet	Cape Lannes	Sturt Bay
Point Castries	Cape Dombey	Point Davenport
Loutit Bay	Guichen Bay	Foul Bay
LORNE	ROBE	Point Yorke
Point Grey	Cape Thomas	Hilllock Point
The Spit	Cape Jaffa	Marion Bay
Point Sturt	Lacepede Bay	Rhina Head
Point Hawdon	KINGSTON	Cape Spencer
Addis Bay	PORT CAROLINE	Spencer's Gulf—
Cape Patton	Murray Mouth—	Reef Head
Apollo Bay	Lake Alexandrina	West Cape
Point Haly	Coorong	Pondalowie Bay
Blanket Bay	Loveday Bay	Royston Head
Point Lewis	Point Macleay	Point Margaret
Point Franklin	Albert Passage	Constance Bay
Cape Otway	Lake Albert—	Daly Bay
Point Flinders	Reedy Point	Point Annie
Castle Cove	Rumpled Point	Deberg Point
Rotten Point	Warrigal Point	Dunn's Point
Moonlight Head	MENINGEE	Corny Point
Point Lewis	Point Malcolm	Point Souttar
Point Ronald	Low Point	Hardwicke Bay
Port Campo	WELLINGTON	Point Turton
Point Hesse	MILLEWA	PORT MINLACOWIE
Bay of Martyrs	Tolderol Point	Brown Point
Point Buttress	MILANG	PORT RICKABY
Childers Cove	Point Sturt	PORT VICTORIA
Warrnambool Bay	GOOLWA	Point Pearce

Island Point	Hall's Bay	Cape de Couédie
Reef Point	Wellington Point	Maupertuis Bay
Point Warenne	Waterloo Bay	Cape Bédout
BALGOWAN	ELLISTON	West Bay
Cape Elizabeth	BRAMFIELD	Cape Borda
PORT HUGHES	Wellesley Point	Cape Torrens
PORT MOONTA	Cape Fiumiss	Cape Forbin
Warburton Point	Boat Cove	Kangaroo Beach
Wallaroo Bay	Anxious Bay	Snug Cove
WALLAROO	Venus Bay	Seal Beach
Point Riley	PARKIN	Snelling's Beach
Myponie Point	Point, Weyland	Cape Dutton
Tickeray Bay	Beard's Bay	Stokes' Bay
TICKERA	Cape Radstock	Knob Point
Webling Point	Cape Blanche	White Cliff
Mundobra Arn	Secale's Bay	Cape Cassini
PORT BROUGHTON	Point Westall	Dashwood Bay
Mundobra Bay	Corvisart Bay	Smith's Bay
MUNDOORA	Cape Bauer	Cape D'Estaing
Woods' Point	Streaky Bay—	Emu Bay
Jarrold Point	Blanche Port	White Point
Germein Bay	FLINDERS	Point Marsden
PORT PIRIE	Point Lindsay	Shoal Point
PORT GERMEIN	Point De Mole	Bay of Shoals
Ward's Point	Gascoigne Bay	Kingscote Point
Red Cliff Point	Point Collinson	KINGSCOTE
Port Paterson	Edward Bay	Nepean Bay
PORT AUGUSTA	Point Brown	BROWNLOW
Brown's Point	St. Mary's Bay	Western Cove
Curlew Point	Point Dillon	Eastern Cove
Commissariat Point	Cape Mississavy	American River
Blanche Harbour	Smoky Bay	SAPPHIRE TOWN
Two Hummocks Point	Laura Bay	American Beach
Douglas Point	Cape D'Estree	AMERICAN BEACH
Crag Point	Denial Bay—	Christmas Cove
Backy's Point	Cape Vivonne	Company Beach
Backy's Bay	Cape Thevenard	Kangaroo Head
Lowly Point	Murat Bay	Hog Point
Stony Point	Cape Beaufort	PENNESSHAW
Black Point	Tourville Bay	HOG POINT
False Bay	Point Peter	Cuttlefish Bay
Plank Point	Point James	Cape Coutts
Shoalwater Point	Rocky Point	Antechamber Bay
Point Victoria	Point Bell	Cape St. Albans
Franklin Harbour	Port Irvine	Pink Bay
COWELL	Point Sinclair	Torrens Island
Germein Point	Clare Bay	Troubridge Shoal
Point Price	Fowler's Bay	Althorpe Islands
Salt Creek Cove	PORT EYRE	Gambier Islands
Arno Bay	Yalata	Wedge I.
Cape Driver	Point Fowler	Neptune Islands
Dutton Bay	Scott Bay	North and South Neptunes
Mottled Cove	Scott Point	Thistle Island
Cape Burr	Cape Nuyts	Waterhouse Point
Cape Hardy	Cape Adieu	In Thorny Passage—
Lipson's Cove	"Head of Bight"	Taylor's Island
Tumby (Hervey's) Bay		and others
TUMBY		Boston Island
Red Cliff		Wauraltee Island—
Point Bolingbroke		Cliff Point
Louth Bay	In Guichen Bay—	Sir Joseph Banks Group—
Point Warne	Godfrey's Islands	Spilsby Island
Point Boston	In Lake Alexandrina—	and others
Boston Bay	Tanwich Island	Whidbey Islands
PORT LINCOLN	Reedy Island	Flinders Island
Point Kirton	Hindmarsh Island	Nuyts' Archipelago—
Porter's Bay	and others	St. Peter's Island
Port Lincoln Proper	In Encounter Bay—	and others
Surflet Point	Granite Island	Isles of St. Francis—
Spalding Cove	Wright's Island	St. Francis Island
Cape Donnington	West Island	Massillon Island
Point MacLaren	In Backstairs Passage—	and others
Shag Cove	The Pages	
Memory Cove	Kangaroo Island—	WESTERN AUSTRALIA.
Thorny Passage	Cape Willoughby	
Cape Catastrophe	Cape Hart	Wilson Bluff
West Point	False Cape	EUCLA
Sleaford Bay	Pennington Bay	Noonara
Cape Wiles	Point Reynolds	Red Rock Point
Shoal Point	Flour Cask Bay	Scorpion Bight
Point Avoid	D'Estree Bay	EYRE
Avoid Bay	Point Tinline	Twilight Cove
Point Whidbey	Cape Linois	Point Dover
Reef Point	Cape Gantheaume	Point Culver
Point Sir Isaac	Vivonne Bay	Rocky Point
Coffin's Bay—	Point Ellen	Israelite Bay
Point Longnose	Cape Kersaert	ISRAELITE BAY
Port Douglas	Cape Bouquer	Point Dempster
Kollidie Bay	Hanson Bay	Point Malcolm
Mount Dutton Bay	Cape Younghusband	
Point Drummond	Remarkable Rock	

Cape Paisley	Vasse Inlet	Oyster Inlet
Sandy Bight	Koombana Bay	Port Hedland
Cape Arid	BUNBURY	Port HEDLAND
Tagon Head	Cape Bouvard	Hunt Point
Duke of Orleans Bay	Point Robert	Spit Point
Point Cheyne	Peel's Inlet	Breaker Inlet
Rossiter Harbour	Harvey Estuary	Mystery Landing
Lucky Bay	Warnbro Sound	Poissonier Point
Cape Le Grande	Cape Peron	Cape Jaubert
Esperance Bay—	ROCKINGHAM	Geoffroy Bay
ESPERANCE	Cockburn Sound	Cape Frezier
Rossiter Bay	Owen Anchorage	Cape Dahamel
Dempster Head	Gage Roads	Tryon Point
Butty's Harbour	FREMANTLE	Cape Bossut
Barker Inlet	PERTH	Lagrange Bay
Fanny Cove	Wreck Point	Cape Latouche-Treville
Shoal Cape	Wabbling Head	Cape Courdon
Stokes Inlet	Cape Leschenault	Cape Villaret
Starvation Boat Harbour	Ledge Point	Roebuck Bay
Mary Ann Haven	Island Point	BROOME
HOPETOUN	Jurien Bay	Entrance Point
Culham Inlet	North Point	Point Gantheaume
Point Charles	Green Head	Cape Boileau
Point Ann	Nobby Head	Point Coulomb
Gordon Inlet	Freshwater Point	Carnot Bay
Doubtful Island Bay	Cliff Head	Cape Baskerville
Fishery Cove	Leander Point	Sandy Point
Hood Point	DONGARA	Beagle Bay
Bremer Bay	Port Grey	Point Emerian
Point Black	Champion Bay	Pender Bay
Point Gordon	GERALDTON	Cape Borda
Point Henry	Port Gregory	Cape Lévéque
Dillon Bay	Shoal Point	Swan Point
Cape Knob	Red Point	King Sound—
Point Irby	Gantheaume Bay	Cygnet Bay
Cheyne's Bay	Epineux (False) Entrance	Point Cunningham
Cape Riche	Shark Bay—	Goodenough Bay
Lookout Point	Steep Point	Foul Point
Two People Bay	South Passage	Carlisle Head
Cape Vancouver	Blind Strait	Disaster Bay
King George Sound—	Useless Inlet	Escape Point
Oyster Harbour	Boathaven Loop	DERBY
Princess Royal Harbour	Freyecinet Estuary—	Point Torment
ALBANY	Depuch Loop	Stokes Bay
Bald Head	Disappointment Loop	Point Usborne
Peak Head	Eagle Bluff	Cone Bay
Tor Bay	Lagoon Point	Yampi Sound
Torbay Head	Denham Sound—	Collier Bay—
West Cape Howe	Cape Lesueur	Walcott Inlet
Knapp's Head	Cape Peron	High Bluff
Ratcliffe Bay—	Herold Bight	Eagle Point
Wilson's Inlet	Hopeless Reach	Raft Point
DENMARK	Eastern Bluff	Doubtful Bay
Wilson's Head	Monkey Mia	George Water
Williams' Bay	Lharidon Bight	Point Hall
Edward Point	Petit Point	Camden Sound
Point Hillier	Flint Cliff	Brecknock Harbour
Boat Harbour	Long Point	Brunswick Bay—
Foul Bay	Greenough Point	Careening Bay
Irwin's Inlet	Geographie Channel	Rothesay Bay
Point Irwin	CARNARVON	St. George's Basin
Normalup Inlet	Point Charles	Marigui Promontory
Rocky Head	Cape Cuvier	Port Nelson
Point Nyuts	Cape Farquhar	York Sound
Cliffy Head	Point Anderson	Cape Torrens
Brookes' Inlet	Maud Point	Prince Frederick Harbour
West Cliff Point	Chabjuwardoo Bay	Cape Pond
D'Entrecasteaux Point	Black Rock	Scott Strait
Black Head	Point Cloates	Montague Sound
Black Point	Low Point	Mudge Bay
Flinders Bay—	False Island Point	Swift Bay
Matthew Point	Vlaming Head	Cape Voltaire
Hardey Inlet	North West Cape	Bigge Point
AUGUSTA	Exmouth Gulf—	Admiralty Gulf—
Cape Leewin	Bay of Rest	Walmsley Bay
Cape Hamelin	Cape Locker	Chrystal Head
Hamelin Bay	Mary Anne Point	Port Warrender
KARRIDALE	Cape Cornie	Steep Head
Cape Freycinet	Port Weld	Parry Harbour
Cape Mentelle	Point James	Cape Bougainville
Cowaranup Point	Cape Preston	Vansittart Bay
Cowaranup Bay	Regnard Bay	Napier Broome Bay—
Cape Clairault	Hampton Harbour	Guy Point
YALLINGUP CAVES	Nickol Bay	Bluff Point
Cape Naturaliste	Cape Lambert	Deep Bight
Geographie Bay—	Port Walcott	Cape Talbot
Bunker Bay	COSSACK	Cape Londonderry
Eagle Bay	ROEBURNE	Cape Bulhieres
Dunn Bay	Cape Thouin	Cape Bernier
Toby Inlet		Cape St. Lambert
RUSSELLTON		Buckle Head

Thurburn Bluff
Cape Dussejour
Cambridge Gulf
WYNDHAM
Cape Domet
Shakespeare Head

ISLANDS.

Eastern Group
Middle Island
Mondrain Island
West Group
Bald Island
Breaksea Island
Garden Island
Rottnest Island
Houtman Abrolhos, separated from mainland by Geelvink Channel
Dirk Hartog Island—
Cape Inscription
Cape Levillain
Turtle Bay
Herald Bay
Notch Point
Faure Island
Dorre Island—
Cape Boullanger
Cape St. Cricq
Bernier Island—
Cape Ronsard
Montebello Islands—
Barrow Island
Cape Dupuy
Cape Poivre
Flacourt Bay
Dampier Archipelago
Buccaneer Archipelago
Innumerable Islands off North Coast, many of which are unnamed; the most important are—
Augustus I.
Coronation I.
Lamarch I.
Bigge I.
Wollaston I.
Eclipse I.
Graham Moore I.
Lesueur I.
Revel I.
Lacrosse I.

NORTHERN TERRITORY.

Turtle Point
Queen's Channel
Key's Inlet
Swamp Point
Treachery Bay
Pearce Point
Cape Hay
Port Keats
Tree Point
Hyland Bay
Cape Dombey
Cape Scott
Cape Ford
Anson Bay—
Cliff Head
Channel Point
Point Blaze
Fog Bay
Port Patterson
Bynoe Harbour—
Raft Point
Point Charles
Port Darwin—
West Point
Talc Head
West Arm
Middle Arm
East Arm
Fort Point
Point Emery
PALMERSTON
East Point
Lee Point

Shoal Bay—
Tree Point
Fright Point
Clarence Strait—
Adam Bay
Point Glyde
Point Stevens
Beatrice Bay
Escape Cliff
ESCAPE CLIFF (Old Settlement.)
Cape Hotham
Van Diemen Gulf—
Chambers Bay
Point Stuart
Finke Bay
Cunningham Channel
Midnight Point
Point Farewell
Red Cliff
Aiton Bay
Cape Don
Popham Bay
Trepang Bay
Vashon Head
Port Essington—
Coral Bay
Knocker Bay
Barrow Bay
VICTORIA (Old Settlement)
Record Point
Berkeley Bay
Smith Point
Port Bremer
Danger Point
Raffles Bay
FORT WELLINGTON (Old Settlement)
High Point
Bowen Strait
Mountnorris Bay—
Coombe Point
Annesley Point
Malay Bay
Cape Cockburn
De Courcy Head
Brodgen Point
White Point
Macquarie Strait
Ross Point
Barclay Point
Turner Point
Guion Point
Cuthbert Point
Hall Point
Braithwaite Point
Junction Bay
Hawkesbury Point
West Point
North-east Point
Skirmish Point
Boucan Bay
False Point
Cape Stewart
Castlereagh Bay
Glyde's Inlet
Cadell's Strait
Point Napier
Buckingham Bay
Arnhem Bay
Cape Newbold
Malay Road
Cape Wilberforce
Melville Bay
Dundas Point
Cape Arnhem
Gulf of Carpentaria—
Point Alexander
Point Middle
Caledon Bay
Cape Grey
Point Arrowsmith
Cape Shield
Point Blane
Blue Mud Bay—
Bennet Bay
Cape Barrow
Lowrie's Channel
Limmen Bight—
Port Roper
Port McArthur

ISLANDS.

Quoin Island
Clump I.
Peron Islands
Bathurst Island—
Cape Fourcroy
Cape Helvetius
Gordon Bay
Point Hurd
Rocky Point
Point Caution
Point Deception
Point Brace
Cockburn Sound
Apsley Strait
Melville Island—
Shoal Bay
Cockle Point
Cape Gambier
Cape Keith
Cape Fleeming
Point Jahleel
Point Byng
Brenton Bay
Smoky Point
Point Juul
Lethbridge Bay
Point Radford
Snake Bay
Shark Bay
Cape Van Diemen
Piper's Head
St. Asaph Bay
Luxmoore Head
Point Barlow
DUNDAS (old Settlement)
Gordon Point
Medina Inlet
Vernon Islands
Barren I.
Field I.
Sir George Hope's Islands
Croker Island—
Cape Croker
North Goulburn Island—
Cone Point
Sand Point
South Goulburn Island
Crocodile Islands
Banyan Island
Howard Island—
Point Guy
Point Bristow
Elcho Island
Wessel's Islands—
Point Dale
Brown's Strait
Cumberland's Strait
Cape Wessel
The English Coy's Islands—
Mallison's Island
Inglis Island
Bosanquet Island, and others
Melville Island
Woodah Island
Bickerston Island
Winchelsea Island
Groote Eylandt—
North-west Bay
Cape Beatrice
Sir Edward Pellew's Group—
West Island
South-west Island
Centre Island
North Island—
Cape Pellew
Vanderlin's Island—
Cape Vanderlin

TASMANIA.

Banks Strait
Cape Portland
Cape Naturaliste
Eddystone Point
Bay of Fires
Skeleton Bay
Grant's Point

George's Bay—	Opossum Bay	Cape Sorell
Moulting Bay	Gellibrand's Point	Macquarie Harbour—
ST. HELENS	Ralph's Bay	Pilot Bay
St. Helen's Point	Mortimer Bay	Direction (Wellington) Head
Diana's Basin	Dixon's Point	Mosquito Bay
Henderson's Lagoon	Droughty Point	Middle Head (Point Back-
St. Patrick's Head	River Derwent—	again)
Saltwater Inlet	Kangaroo Point	Table Head
Picanini Point	BELLERIVE	Liberty Point
Long Point	RISDON	Twain (Double) Cove
Maclean's Bay	GLENORCHY	Ram Point
Peggy's Point	HOBART	Birch Inlet
Cape Lodi	Sandy Bay	Kelly's Basin
Half-moon Bay	Crayfish Point	Pine Point
Isaac's Point	Blackman's Bay	Farm Cove
Bluestone Bay	Pearson's Point	Coal Head
Cape Tourville	Passage Point	Sophia Point
Sleepy Bay	North-west Bay—	Pine Cove
Thouin (Wineglass) Bay	Tinderbox Bay	Long Bay
Cape Forestier	The Chimneys	STRAHAN
Schouten Passage	D'Entrecasteaux Channel—	Smith's Cove
Cole's Bay	Oyster Cove	Swan Basin
Hepburn's Point	Little Oyster Cove	River Point
Pelican Bay	Trial Bay	Kelly's Channel
Moulting Lagoon	Perch Bay	Sandy Point
King Bay	Little Peppermint Bay	Trial Harbour
Point Bagot	Peppermint Bay	Granville Harbour
Waterloo Point	Birch's Bay	Sandy Cape
Webber's Point	Fleury's Point	Native Well Bay
Buxton's Point	Three Hut Point	Ordnance Point
Little Swan Port	Reef Point	Whale's Head
Cape Baily	River Huon—	Sundown Point
Grindstone Bay	Garden Island Point	Bluff Point
Cape Bougainville	Charlotte's Cove	West Point
Oakhampton Bay	Port Cygnet	Nettley Bay
Spring Bay	Point Beaupres	Pavement Point
Frosser's Bay	FRANKLIN	Green Point
Carrickfergus Bay	Huon Point	Canal Bay
Cockle Bay	Roaring Bay	Calm Bay
Pebbly Point	Point Esperance	Studland Bay
Cape Bernier	Point Esperance	Bluff Point
Point du Ressac	Point Scott	Valley Bay
Marion Bay—	Little Garrett's Bight	Cape Grim
Blackman's Bay	Lady's Bay	Robbin's Passage
Cape Paul Lamanon	Sister's Bay	Duck Bay
North Bay	Point Burnett	West Bay—
Cape Frederick Hendrick	South Port	West Inlet
Wilmot Harbour	South Port Lagoon	West Point
Humper's Bluff	Eliza Point	North Point
Yellow Bluff	Recherche Bay	Half-moon Bay
Cape Surville	Rocky Bay	Circular Head
Clyde Point	Point Arthur	STANLEY
Mongo ('Pirates') Bay	Whale Head	East Inlet
Fortescue Bay	Three Hilllock Point	Brickmaker's Bay
Cape Hauy	South East Cape	Pebbly Bay
Cape Pillar	South Cape Bay	Rocky Cape
East Head	South Cape	Cavern Cliff
Port Arthur	Louisa Bay	Jacob's Boat Harbour
Opposum Bay	Cox Bight	Table Cape
West Head	New Harbour	Freestone Cove
Cape Raoul	Ketchen Bay	Woody Hill Point
Tunnel Bay	South-west Cape	Port Maldon
Three Beach Bay	Hilliard Head	Parish's Boat Harbour
Two Island Bay	Port Davey—	Rod Rock
South West Point	Turnbull Head	Blackman's Point
Wedge Bay	Horseshoe Bay	Emu Bay
Roaring Beach	Big Bay	BURNIE
North West Head	Bathurst Harbour	Preservation Bay
Slopes Main	Starvation Bay	Teatree Point
Lime Bay	Long Bay	ULVERSTONE
Ironstone Point	Bramble Cove	Port Fenton
Norfolk Bay	Ashley Point	Mersey Bluff
Plunkett Point	Bluff Point (Berry Head)	Port Frederick
Saltwater River	Fym Point	DEVONPORT
Price's Bay	Woody Point	Point Sorrell
Impression Bay	Fitzroy Point	Port Sorrell
Eagle Hawk Bay	Observatory Point	Little Badger Head
Flinders Bay	Curtis Point	Badger Head
King George's Sound	Bond Bay	West Head (Point Flinders)
Breakneck Bay	Kelly Basin	Port Dalrymple—
Primrose Point	Earle Point	Kelso Bay
Frederick Henry Bay—	Whaler's Cove	West Arm
Carlton Bluff	Garden Point	Inspection Head
Pittwater	Pollard Point	Middle Arm
SORELL	Point St. Vincent	Middle Head
Pipclay Lagoon	Elliot Cove	Flat Point
Cape Deslace	Rocky Point	Point Rapid
Cape Contrariety	Mainwaring Inlet	Shark Bay
Storm Bay—	Mainwaring Cove	Swan Point
Cape Direction	Point Hibbs	Cimitiere Point
Half-moon Bay		Freshwater Point

Green Point	Trumpeter Bay	Waterhouse Island
Battery Point	Variety Bay	Kent Group—
LAUNCESTON	Cape Frederick Henry	Erith Island—
Nelson's Point	Adventure Bay	Murray's Passage
Swan Bay	Cape Conacle	Deal Island—
One Tree Point	Fluted Cape	Garden Cove
Long Point	Cape Connella	Garden Point
East Arm	Tasman's Head	Pegwell Bluff
Lagoon Bay	East Head	Winter Cove
Pilot Bay	Cloudy Bay—	Squally Cove
Low Head	Cloudy Bay Lagoon	Romney Bluff
Five Mile Bluff	Point Grand	The Sisters
Stony Head	West Head	Flinders Island—
Black Rock	Bruni Head	Logan's Lagoon
Tam o' Shanter Bay	Cape Bruni	Point Real
Noland Bay	Standway Bay	Adelaide's Bay
West Double Sandy Point	Great Taylor's Bay	Badger's Corner
East Double Sandy Point	Point Ventenat	Trousers' Point
Anderson's Bay	Little Taylor's Bay—	Fothringate Bay
Croppie's Point	Daniel's Bay	Parry's Bay
Croppie's Bay	Simpson's Point	Long Point
Waterhouse Point	Isthmus Bay	Arthur's Bay
Ringarooma Bay	Great Bay	Lillie's Bay
ISLANDS.		Marshall Bay
Swan Island	Stockyard Point	Cape Frankland
St. Helen's Island	Missionary Bay	Killiecrankie Bay
Schouten Island—	Soldier's Point	Great Dog Island
Trumpeter Bay	Kinghorn Point	Vansittart Island
Maria Island—	Apollo Bay	Pelican Island
Cape Boulanger	Roberts' Point	Tinkettle Island
Waterfall Bay	Barnes' Bay—	Woody Island
Ragged Head	Shelley Cove	Badger Island
Cape Mistaken	Simmonds' Bay	Long Island
Cape Des Tombeaux	Woodcutter's Point	Mount Chappell Island
Riddle Bay	Blythe's Point	Goose Island
Cape Bald	Maatsuyker (De Witt) Islands	Barren Island—
Cape Mauroward	Break Sea Island, and others	Puncheon Point
Crayfish Point	in Port Davey	Harley Point
Cape Peron	Phillip Island	Cape Barren
Point Mauge	Sarah (Settlement) Island, and	Cone Point
Oyster Bay	others in Macquarie H'bor.	Kent Bay
Long Point	Off Cape Grim—	Sloping Point
Bloodstone Point	Trefoil Island	Wombat Point
Gull's Nest Point	Hunter's Islands—	Half-moon Bay
Return Point	Barren Island	Thunder and Lightning Bay
Settlement Harbour	Three Hummocks' Island	Munro Bay
Tasman's Island	Hummocky Head	Deep Bay
Slopen Island	Mermaid Rock	Apple Orchard Point
Franklin Island	Albatross Island	Dover Point
Bruni Island—	King's Island—	Passage Island
Kelly's Point	Cape Wickham	Forsyth Island
Cape Delasorte	Seal Bay	Preservation Island
Bull Bay	Stokes' Point	Rain Island, in Armstrong's
Kelly Bay	Fitzmaurice Bay	Channel
One Tree Point	Currie Harbour	Clarke Island—
Yellow Bluff	George King's Passage	Moriarty Bay
	Robbin's Island—	Moriarty Point
	Robbin's Point	Lookout Head
	Walker's Island	Saug Cove
	Perkin's Island	

(iii.) *Historical Significance of Coastal Names.* It is interesting to trace the voyages of some of the early navigators by the names bestowed by them on various coastal features—thus Dutch names are found on various points of the Western Australian coast, in Nuyt's Archipelago, in the Northern Territory, and in the Gulf of Carpentaria; Captain Cook can be followed along the coasts of New South Wales and Queensland; Flinders' track is easily recognisable from Sydney southwards, as far west as Cape Catastrophe by the numerous Lincolnshire names bestowed by him; and the French navigators of the end of the Eighteenth and the beginning of the Nineteenth Century, have left their names all along the Western Australian, South Australian, and Tasmanian coasts.

5. **Orography.**—Owing to the absence of any very high mountain chains, and to the great depression in the centre of Australia, the average elevation of the Australian continent over the level of the surrounding oceans is less than that of any of the other continents. This average, however, has not yet been estimated with any degree of precision.

(i). *General Description of the Surface.* A section through the continent from east to west, at the point of its greatest breadth, shews first a narrow belt of coastal plain. This plain, extending north and south along the whole eastern coast, is well watered by rivers. Of variable width, seldom more than sixty or seventy miles, and occasionally